

# THE JOURNAL OF ORIENTAL STUDIES

## *Editorial Advisory Board*

Yasuo Morita

Yoichi Kawada

Toru Shiotsu

Yukito Idogawa

*The Journal of Oriental Studies* (ISSN 0915-5309) is published annually by The Institute of Oriental Philosophy. The Journal publishes research papers and studies in these thematic areas: the universality of thought in the Lotus Sutra, comparative studies of Western and Eastern philosophies, the life sciences and religion, human rights and religion, women and religion, environmental issues and religion, and the role of religion in social ethics.

The views and opinions of contributing authors do not necessarily reflect those of *The Journal of Oriental Studies* or The Institute of Oriental Philosophy.

Established in 1962, The Institute of Oriental Philosophy has directed research in the history, literature, and concepts of Buddhism and other religions; hosted a series of symposia and public lectures; co-sponsored international exhibitions of rare Buddhist manuscripts; published Lotus Sutra manuscripts; and created academic exchange programs with other research institutes. Its special collections include primary sources in Indian, Chinese and Japanese thought and several language versions of the classic Buddhist canon. To promote greater academic and cultural exchange, The Institute had established the European Centre (near London), the European liaison office (Paris), the Indian Centre (New Delhi), the Russian Center (St. Petersburg), and the Hong Kong Centre.

The Institute of Oriental Philosophy  
1-236 Tangi-cho, Hachioji-shi  
Tokyo 192-0003  
Japan

©2004 by The Institute of Oriental Philosophy. All rights reserved.  
Printed in Japan